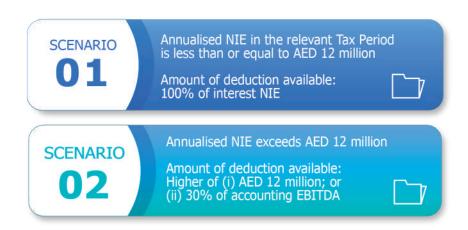


Ministerial Decision No. 126 of 2023 | General Interest Deduction Limitation Rule

The Ministry of Finance (MOF) has issued Decision No. 126 of 2023 on General Interest Deduction Limitation Rule for the Purposes of Federal Decree-Law No. 47 of 2022 on the Taxation of Corporations and Businesses.

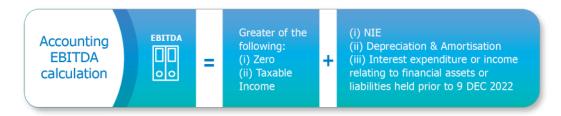
Summary of Decision

As per the provisions of Article 30 of the Decree-Law, Net Interest Expenditure (NIE) shall be deductible up to 30% of Accounting Earnings Before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA). Under the provisions of this General Interest Deduction Limitation Rule ('the Rule'),



The following shall be considered as interest expenditure or income, as the case may be, for the purposes of this Rule:

- Returns on a financial asset or a liability comprising of interest or other payments, in the nature of
 interest, regardless of the classification thereof.
- All amounts incurred in connection with raising finance (such as guarantee fees, arrangement fees, commitment fees or other fees of similar nature).
- Interest component on any instruments used to hedge risks directly connected with raising the finance.
- Interest equivalent component on Islamic Financial Instruments.
- Interest component of a finance or a non-finance lease computed in accordance with the Accounting Standards.
- All foreign exchange gains and losses accruing from Interest.
- Income or expenditure attributable to any interest capitalised, in accordance with the Accounting Standards.



Interest income and expenditure relating to Qualifying Infrastructure Projects to be excluded in the above calculation.

Exemptions from the Rule

- NIE attributable to debt instruments or other liabilities for which the terms were agreed prior to 9 December 2022, being lower of the following:
 - NIE on the debt instrument or the liability for the Tax Period;
 - NIE that would have arisen on the debt instrument or the liability as they stood on 9 December 2022.
- NIE incurred by a Qualifying Infrastructure Project Person (QIPP).
 - QIPP is a Person responsible for the provision, maintenance, or operation of a Qualifying Infrastructure Project (QIP) or carries out any incidental or ancillary activity.
 - QIP is a project that creates long-lasting assets (more than 10 years) exclusively for the public benefit (transport, healthcare, utilities, education etc.) of the State, satisfying specified conditions.

Tax Groups

- Pre-grouping unutilised NIE of a Subsidiary shall only be utilised against the Taxable Income that is attributable to that Subsidiary.
- Any unutilised NIE of a Subsidiary, except in the nature as referred above, shall remain with the Tax Group when such Subsidiary leaves the Tax Group.
- In the event of cessation of a Tax Group,
 - Where the Parent Company continues to be a Taxable Person Carry forward NIE of the Group shall remain with the Parent Company.
 - Where the Parent Company ceases to be a Taxable Person Carry forward NIE of the Group shall not be available to be offset against future Taxable Income of Subsidiaries, except to the extent of pre-grouping unutilised NIE.

Key Takeaways

- The Decision aims at providing due relief to certain businesses, giving due weightage to the economic and industry factors.
- The businesses must maintain adequate documentation with regard to NIE attributable to debt instruments or other liabilities for which the terms were agreed prior to 9 December 2022 and calculations thereto.
- The businesses must maintain detailed calculation sheets demonstrating the allowable NIE for each Tax Period, pre-grouping NIE, effects of additions and deletions to the Tax Group, cessation of Tax Group etc.

Disclaimer

The above seeks to summarise the update from the relevant authority. The same may not be construed to be a written opinion on matters that may require specific examination of the Decree on a case-to-case basis.

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